1. PANAMA - THE VITAL BACKWATER

http://raytodd.blog/2022/08/14/panama-the-vital-backwater/

2. PANAMA BEFORE WORLD WAR 2 – THE EXPERIMENTAL GARDENS AND THE CANNABIS EXPERIMENT

http://raytodd.blog/2023/06/18/panama-before-world-war-2-the-experimentalgardens-and-the-cannabis-experiment/

- 3. WHY THE WARTIME HISTORY SHOULD BE OF INTEREST TO PANAMANIANS http://raytodd.blog/2023/07/03/why-the-wartime-history-should-be-of-interest-topanamanians-and-others-too/
- 4. PANAMA AND ITS CANAL IN WORLD WAR 2: BACKGROUND TO THE DEFENCES <u>http://raytodd.blog/2023/11/07/panama-and-its-canal-in-world-war-2-background-to-the-defences/</u>
- 5. NEUTRALITY AND PREPARATION FOR WAR TO 1941 <u>http://raytodd.blog/2022/08/30/panama-neutrality-and-preparation-for-war-to-</u> <u>1941/</u>
- PANAMA IN WORLD WAR 2 THE ROLE OF THE PANAMA CANAL GOVERNMENT <u>http://raytodd.blog/2023/02/20/panama-in-world-war-2-the-role-of-the-panamacanal-government/</u>
- 7. THE WARTIME PRESIDENTS <u>http://raytodd.blog/2022/10/31/panama-the-wartime-president/</u>
- PANAMA: READY IN 1939?
   <a href="http://raytodd.blog/2022/08/15/panama-ready-in-1939/">http://raytodd.blog/2022/08/15/panama-ready-in-1939/</a>
- THE PANAMA CANAL ZONE ON THE EVE OF WAR
   <u>http://raytodd.blog/2022/08/16/the-panama-canal-zone-on-the-eve-of-world-war-2/</u>
- 10. PANAMA IN WORLD WAR 2 WHAT HAPPENED WHEN 1939 <u>http://raytodd.blog/2023/04/01/panama-in-world-war-2-what-happened-when-</u> <u>1939/</u>
- 11. PANAMA IN WORLD WAR 2 WHAT HAPPENED WHEN 1940 <u>http://raytodd.blog/2023/04/06/panama-in-world-war-2-what-happened-when-</u> <u>1940/</u>

- 12. PANAMA IN WORLD WAR 2 WHAT HAPPENED WHEN 1941 <u>http://raytodd.blog/2023/02/21/panama-in-world-war-2-what-happened-when-1941/</u>
- 13. PANAMA IN WORLD WAR 2 WHAT HAPPENED WHEN 1942 <u>http://raytodd.blog/2023/02/11/panama-in-world-war-2-what-happened-when-1942/</u>
- 14. PANAMA IN WORLD WAR 2 WHAT HAPPENED WHEN 1943 <u>http://raytodd.blog/2023/03/07/panama-in-world-war-2-what-happened-when-</u> <u>1943/</u>
- 15. PANAMA IN WORLD WAR 2 WHAT HAPPENED WHEN 1944 <u>http://raytodd.blog/2023/03/13/panama-in-world-war-2-what-happened-when-</u> <u>1944/</u>
- 16. PANAMA IN WORLD WAR 2 WHAT HAPPENED WHEN 1945 <u>http://raytodd.blog/2023/03/21/panama-in-world-war-2-what-happened-when-1945/</u>
- 17. PANAMA AND ITS WARTIME DEFENCES A PARTIAL INTRODUCTION <u>http://raytodd.blog/2022/08/19/panama-and-its-defences-a-partial-introduction/</u>
- 18. PANAMA: DEFENDING THE HARBOURS IN 1940-41 http://raytodd.blog/2022/08/20/panama-defending-the-harbours-in-1940-41/
- 19. THE PANAMA RAILROAD SHIPS AND THE OTHER SS ANCON http://raytodd.blog/2022/09/02/the-panama-railroad-ships-and-the-other-ss-ancon/
- 20. PANAMA, WORLD WAR 2, PAN AM AND OTHER AIRLINES
  <u>http://raytodd.blog/2023/03/16/panama-world-war-2-pan-am-and-other-airlines/</u>
- 21. PANAMA IN WORLD WAR 2 THE ARMY IN THE CANAL ZONE <u>http://raytodd.blog/2023/07/14/panama-in-world-war-2-some-notes-on-the-army-in-the-canal-zone/</u>
- 22. PANAMA IN WORLD WAR 2 THE ROLE OF THE NAVY http://raytodd.blog/2023/04/11/panama-in-world-war-2-the-role-of-the-navy/
- 23. PANAMA SPIES AND FEARS https://raytodd.blog/2022/09/11/panama-spies-and-fears/
- 24. PANAMA IN WORLD WAR 2 INSIDE PANAMA http://raytodd.blog/2023/04/21/panama-in-world-war-2-inside-panama/

25. PAPER MONEY COMES AND GOES, AND TRAMS JUST GO, WHILE TRAFFIC MOVES TO THE RIGHT

http://raytodd.blog/2022/10/12/panama-in-the-war-paper-money-comes-and-goesand-trams-just-go-while-traffic-moves-to-the-right/

- 26. THE WARTIME PANAMA THIRD LOCKS PROJECT http://raytodd.blog/2022/09/26/the-wartime-panama-third-locks-project/
- 27. THE GENUINE THREAT THE PLANNED JAPANESE ATTACK ON THE PANAMA CANAL <a href="http://raytodd.blog/2022/12/23/panama-and-the-war-the-genuine-threat/">http://raytodd.blog/2022/12/23/panama-and-the-war-the-genuine-threat/</a>
- 28. THE GERMAN THREAT

http://raytodd.blog/2022/10/22/panama-the-german-threat/

- 29. WARTIME AIR DEFENCES IN PANAMA http://raytodd.blog/2022/08/22/wartime-air-defences-in-panama/
- 30. AIRCRAFT, PANAMA, AND THE CANAL ZONE DURING THE WAR PART 1 http://raytodd.blog/2022/11/18/aircraft-panama-and-the-canal-zone-during-thewar-part-1/
- 31. AIRCRAFT, PANAMA, AND THE CANAL ZONE DURING THE WAR: PART 2 AIRFIELDS, BASES AND LANDING FIELDS <u>http://raytodd.blog/2023/01/03/aircraft-panama-and-the-canal-zone-during-the-</u> war-part-2-airfields-bases-and-landing-strips/
- 32. AIRCRAFT, PANAMA, AND THE CANAL ZONE DURING THE WAR: PART 3 THE AIRCRAFT

http://raytodd.blog/2023/02/05/aircraft-panama-and-the-canal-zone-during-thewar-part-3-the-aircraft/

- 33. PANAMA IN WORLD WAR 2: THE INTRODUCTION OF RADAR http://raytodd.blog/2023/02/24/panama-in-world-war-2-the-introduction-of-radar/
- 34. PANAMA INTERNMENT, SPIES AND FEARS http://raytodd.blog/2022/09/11/panama-spies-and-fears/
- 35. WARTIME INTERNMENT AND THE FATE OF THE PERUVIAN JAPANESE <u>http://raytodd.blog/2022/11/14/panama-wartime-internment-and-the-fate-of-the-</u> peruvian-japanese/
- 36. PANAMA THE STRIKING FORCE, MARTINIQUE, AND GLIDERS IN THE JUNGLE

http://raytodd.blog/2022/09/15/panama-the-striking-force-martinique-and-glidersin-the-jungle/

37. PANAMA AT WAR: BLIMPS, CRASH BOATS, PEASHOOTERS AND HERMAN THE

GERMAN

http://raytodd.blog/2022/09/29/panama-at-war-blimps-crash-boats-peashootersand-herman-the-german/

- 38. PANAMA AND THE U-BOATS http://raytodd.blog/2022/11/08/panama-and-the-u-boats/
- 39. A TALE OF SIX VESSELS AND MORE AND THE LAST ARMED MUTINY IN THE ROYAL NAVY

http://raytodd.blog/2022/09/23/panama-a-tale-of-six-vessels-and-more-and-thelast-armed-mutiny-in-the-royal-navy/

40. PANAMA - OPERATING OUTSIDE THE ZONE: THE 1942 AGREEMENT AND THE 1947 ROW

http://raytodd.blog/2022/10/08/panama-operating-outside-the-zone-the-1942agreement-and-the-1947-row/

41. PANAMA: ADVANCE BASES AND "THE ROCK"

http://raytodd.blog/2022/10/16/panama-advance-bases-and-the-rock/

- 42. THE GALAPAGOS OR "THE ROCK" http://raytodd.blog/2024/01/02/panama-in-world-war-2-the-galapagos-or-the-rock/
- 43. PANAMA THE WAR, ILLNESS AND DISEASE

http://raytodd.blog/2022/11/21/panama-the-war-illness-and-disease/

44. PANAMA AND PUERTO RICANS TROOPS

http://raytodd.blog/2023/07/11/panama-in-world-war-2-panama-and-puerto-ricantroops/

- 45. PANAMA: MUSTARD GAS AND CHEMICAL DEFENCES http://raytodd.blog/2022/10/02/panama-mustard-gas-and-chemical-defences/
- 46. WAR, DISCRIMINATION, AND SEGREGATION
  <u>http://raytodd.blog/2022/11/17/panama-war-discrimation-and-segregation/</u>
- 47. THE CANAL AS THE WAR ENDS http://raytodd.blog/2022/12/13/panama-the-canal-as-the-war-ends/
- 48. PANAMA IN WORLD WAR 2: THE CANAL AUTHORITIES DURING THE WAR

http://raytodd.blog/2023/07/28/panama-in-world-war-2-the-canal-authoritiesduring-the-war/

49. PANAMA IN WORLD WAR 2: THE 1936 TREATY AND CHANGES IN THE RELATIONSHIP WITH THE US

http://raytodd.blog/2023/08/24/panama-in-world-war-2-the-1936-treaty-andchanges-in-the-relationship-with-the-us/

- 50. THE PANAMA RAILROAD http://raytodd.blog/2023/08/04/the-panama-railroad-in-world-war-2/
- 51. PANAMA IN WORLD WAR 2: R+R http://raytodd.blog/2023/11/13/panama-in-world-war-2-rr/
- 52. PANAMA AND WORLD WAR 2: PANAMA AND THE CANAL IN POPULAR

## ENTERTAINMENT

http://raytodd.blog/2023/11/13/panama-and-world-war-2-panama-and-the-canalin-popular-entertainment/

53. PANAMA IN WORLD WAR 2: FUEL, A PIPELINE AND PIPELINE ROAD

http://raytodd.blog/2023/11/17/panama-in-world-war-2-fuel-a-pipeline-andpipeline-road/

54. PANAMA IN WORLD WAR 2: THE CARIBBEAN DEFENSE COMMAND

http://raytodd.blog/2023/11/25/panama-in-world-war-2-the-caribbean-defensecommand/

54.THE NATIONAL POLICE

http://raytodd.blog/2023/12/02/panama-in-world-war-2-the-national-police-behindthe-scenes/

- 55. PT BOATS AND TABOGA http://raytodd.blog/2023/12/11/panama-in-world-war-2-pt-boats-and-taboga/
- 56. RIO HATO: USE, DISUSE, REUSE AND AS A TARGET <u>http://raytodd.blog/2024/01/10/panama-in-world-war-2-rio-hato-use-disuse-reuse-and-as-a-target/</u>
- 57. FRANCE FIELD FROM SWAMP TO FREEPORT <u>http://raytodd.blog/2024/01/25/panama-in-world-war-2-france-field-from-swamp-</u> <u>to-freeport/</u>
- 58. ALBROOK FIELD

http://raytodd.blog/2024/02/10/panama-in-world-war-2-albrook-field/

- 59. HOWARD FIELD THE LAST OUTPOST <u>http://raytodd.blog/2024/02/26/panama-in-world-war-2-howard-field-the-last-outpost/</u>
- 60. THE COAST ARTILLERY AND ITS SEA MINES
  <u>http://raytodd.blog/2024/03/12/panama-in-world-war-2-the-coast-artillery-sea-mines/</u>
- 61. PANAMA IN WORLD WAR 2: A STORY OF THREE CONSTITUTIONS
  <a href="http://raytodd.blog/2023/12/06/panama-in-world-war-2-a-story-of-three-constitutions/">http://raytodd.blog/2023/12/06/panama-in-world-war-2-a-story-of-three-constitutions/</a>

12 March 2024